Compact vertical

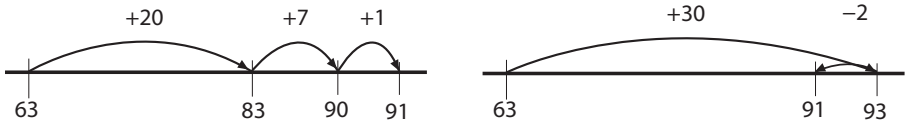
23454 + 596

```
  2 3 4 5 4
+     5 9 6
  2 4 0 5 0
```

23.7 + 48.56

```
  2 3 . 7 0
+ 4 8 . 5 6
  7 2 . 2 6
```

Using a number line: 63 + 28 = 91



Decomposition

2748 – 364

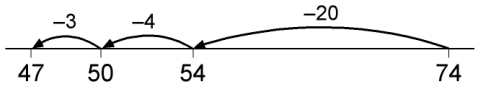
```
  6 1
  2 7 4 8
-   3 6 4
  2 3 8 4
```

72.5 – 45.73

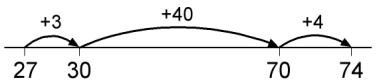
```
    1   1
  6 1 4 1
  7 2 . 5 0
- 4 5 . 7 3
  2 6 . 7 7
```

Using a number line: 74 - 27 = 47

‘Taking away’



‘Counting on’



LOOK AT THE NUMBERS – can you solve it in your head, with jottings or using written method?

Long multiplication

5172 x 38

```
    5172
  x   38
  41376
+ 155160
  196536
     1
```

Using known multiplication facts:

43 x 6 = (40 x 6) + (3 x 6) = 258

Division

559 ÷ 13

```
     4 3
  ┌──────
13 | 5 5 9
```

562 ÷ 13

```
     4 3 . 2 3
  ┌────────────
13 | 5 6 2 . 0 0
```

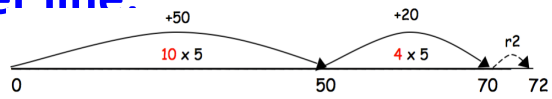
562 ÷ 13

= 43 r 2 = $43\frac{2}{13}$

= 43.2 (to 1dp)

Using known multiplication facts

1	13
2	26
4	52
5	65
8	104
10	130
20	260

Using a number line:

72 ÷ 5 = 14r2