Compact vertical

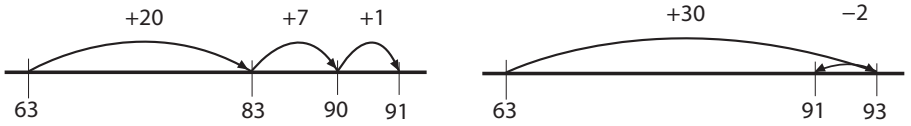
23454 + 596

```
  2 3 4 5 4
+   5 9 6
-----------
  2 4 0 5 0
    1 1 1
```

23.7 + 48.56

```
  2 3 . 7 0
+ 4 8 . 5 6
-----------
  7 2 . 2 6
    1 1
```

Using a number line: 63 + 28 = 91



Decomposition

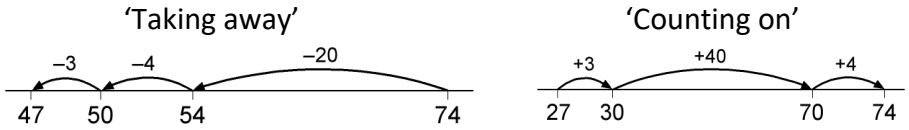
2748 – 364

```
    6 1
  2 7 4 8
- 3 6 4
-------
  2 3 8 4
```

72.5 – 45.73

```
    6 1 1 1 4 1
  7 2 . 5 0
- 4 5 . 7 3
-----------
  2 6 . 7 7
```

Using a number line: 74 - 27 = 47



LOOK AT THE NUMBERS – can you solve it in your head, with jottings or using written method?

Long multiplication

5172 x 38

```
   5172
  x  38
  -----
  41376
+ 155160
  -----
  196536
  -----
     1
```

Using known multiplication facts:

43 x 6 = (40 x 6) + (3 x 6) = 258

Division

559 ÷ 13

```
    0 4 3
  -------
13 | 5 5 9
```

562 ÷ 13

```
    0 4 3 . 2 3
  -------------
13 | 5 6 2 . 3 0 0
```

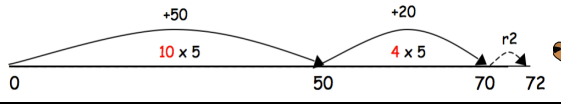
562 ÷ 13

= 43 r 2 = $43\frac{2}{13}$

= 43.2 (to 1dp)

Using known multiplication facts

1	13
2	26
4	52
5	65
8	104
10	130

Using a number line:

72 ÷ 5 = 14r2